



**SOMALI REGIONAL STATE
BUREAU OF FINANCE & ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT**

**Demographic & Socio-Economic
Development Indicators of
Somali Regional State
2010EFY (2017/18)**

**Mission Statement of RDIPAD
“To Coordinate and Provide
Timely, Quality and Credible
Official Statistical Information
for use by Stakeholders and
Clients for Sustainable
Development”**

**Good Data is essential for
Good Decision-Making**



**July 2017
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The Annual Publication of Demographic and Socio-Economic Development indicators of Ethiopian Somali Region is annually published by Bureau of Finance and Economic Development of Ethiopian Somali Region. The major objective of the publication is to provide basic facts and figures on major demographic and socio-economic development indicators of the region for various development partners and stakeholders who are involved directly or indirectly in the development endeavor of the region for planning and decision making purposes. Data used in this publication is mainly depending on secondary data that comes from different sectors through selected pertinent demographic and socio-economic development indicators of the region. For further and detailed information on each of the data used in this summary document you can refer to the original source documents from which these data are extracted . They are listed at the last page of this publication.

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Data Sources

18. External Resource Mobilization Coordination & Management Directorate of Bureau of Finance & Economic Development of Somali Region Annual Report EFY 2010
19. Somali Regional State Center of Competence EFY 2010 Annual Report
20. Somali Regional State Technical Vocational Education and Training Bureau EFY 2010 Annual Report

Data Sources

1. FDRE CSA (2013) Population Projections for Ethiopian Somali Region from 2007-2037
2. FDRE CSA (2007) Population and Housing Census Report.
3. FDRE CSA (2012) Inter-Censual Population Survey Report
4. FDRE CSA (2011). Ethiopian Demographic and Health Survey
5. Ministry of Health (MOH) (2011/12). Health and Health Related Indicators
6. Somali Region Bureau of Education EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
7. Somali Region Bureau of Health EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
8. Somali Region Bureau of Livestock & Pastoral Development EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
9. Somali Region Bureau of Agriculture & Natural Resource Development EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
10. Somali Region Bureau of Water Supply Development EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
11. Somali Region Bureau of Rural Road Authority EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
12. Somali Region Micro & Small Enterprise Development Agency EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
13. Ethiopian Light Electricity Power Authority EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
14. Telecommunication Corporation EFY 2010 Annual Performance Report
15. Somali Region Bureau of Trade and Industry EFY 2010 Report
16. Regional Developmental Information and Population Affairs Directorate of Bureau of Finance & Economic Development of Somali Region EFY 2008 Regional GDP Report
17. Budget Planning and M&E Directorate of Bureau of Finance & Economic Development of Somali Region EFY 2011 Budget Report

ETHIOPIAN SOMALI REGION

LOCATION: It is located in the east and south-east of the country and lies between 4 and 11 degrees north latitude and 40 and 48 degrees east longitude.

AREA: It is the first largest region in the country .It covers a total area of 376,073.37km² that pastoralists and agro-pastoralists mostly inhabit it.

BOUNDARY: It shares borders with Somalia to the east and southeast, Kenya to the south and Djibouti to the north. To the northwest and west, it borders with Afar and Oromiya Regions respectively.

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS: It has 11 Administrative Zones, 6 City Administrations , 93 Districts & about 1,224 Kebeles.

TOPOGRAPHY: It has varied topography, ranging from low undulating hills and plateaus in the eastern parts to high hills in the central and southern parts.

ECOLOGY: it is divided into two ecological zones namely the deyr receiving areas that consists of 7 zones namely, Jerer, Korahey, Dolo, Shabele, Afder, Liban and Nogob and the karan receiving areas that consists Fafen and Siti zones excluding Harshin Woreda.

CLIMATE: is arid in most parts of the Region.

WEATHER: is hot in most parts of the year, with mean temperatures ranging from 18 to 45°C.

ANNUAL RAINFALL: It ranges from 150mm in the low lying areas of the region to 660mm received in high altitude areas

ALTITUDE: it ranges from 200m in the southern-central parts to 1,800m in Jijiga area.

PERMANENT RIVERS: Ganale, Shabelle ,Dawa and Web

SOIL FERTILITY: is high around permanent and seasonal rivers which are cultivated by agro-pastoralists

LIVELIHOODS: Four generic livelihood types exist in the region; pastoralist, agro-pastoralist, farming as sedentary and riverine, and the urban sector.

PASTORALISM is the most prevalent comprising about 60% of the region's rural population.

AGRO-PASTORALISM comprises about 25% of the total rural population and is a mixture of extensive livestock rearing and rain-fed crop production

SEDENTARY AND RIVERINE FARMERS comprises 15% of the rural population who live along Shebelle and Dawa Genale Rivers.

SOURCE OF INCOME: The main source of income for rural population is livestock rearing, which constitute 40% of the total income, while crop production constituted 26%, trade 14%, and gift or obtained free 7%.

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

1. Population Size

1.1 Projected Population Size by Sex (Number & %) (July 2019)¹

Total:	6,050,925(100%)
Male:	3,237,312 (54%)
Female:	2,813,613 (46%)

1.2. Population Size by Sex (Number & %) (2007)²

Total:	4,445,219 (100%)
Male:	2,472,490 (55.6%)
Female:	1,972,729 (44.4%)

1.3 Average Household Size by Number

1.3.1 Average Household Size by Number (2007)²

Total:	6.5
Urban:	6.0
Rural:	6.5

1.3.2 Average Household Size by Number (2012)³

Total:	6.3
Urban:	6.1
Rural:	6.3

2. Population Structure

2.1 Population by Major Age Groups (in Million & %) (2018)¹

Children (aged below 15 years):	2.31 (39.1%)
Youth (aged 15-24 years):	1.14 (19.3%)
Adolescent (aged 10-19 years):	1.10 (18.7%)
Working age Population(15-64 years):	3.43 (58.1%)
Elderly Population (60 & above years):	0.26 (4.5%)
Old age Population (65 & above years):	0.16 (2.8%)
Reproductive age women (15-49years):	1.35 (22.9%)

2.2 Projected School Age Population (Number) (2018)¹

Elementary School age Population (7-14 years.)

Total:	1,042,416
Male:	541,039
Female:	501,377

Secondary School age Population (15-18 years.)

Total:	431,986
Male:	240,166
Female:	191,820

Regional Developmental Information and Population Affairs Directorate of Bureau of Finance and Economic Development of Somali Regional State

Duties and Responsibilities of the Directorate

- ◆ Collects all types of data, analyzes & produces many types of developmental information
- ◆ Provide developmental and population affairs information through the data base system for the preparation of developmental plan and budget.
- ◆ Facilitate information flow in an integrated manner for proper decision making process.
- ◆ Collect, compile, analyze and interpret demographic and socio-economic data for GDP, GIS, detail statistical abstracts, grant budget formula, socio-economic and demographic indicators of the Region and prepare reports as well as publish and disseminate the developmental information to customers and stakeholders both in soft and hard copies.
- ◆ Facilitate and undertake different research on demographic and socio-economic development of the region.
- ◆ Organize and carry out events on population issues at regional levels
- ◆ Identify and set key standard population and development indicators of the region
- ◆ Provide accurate, timely, effective and up-to-date information to the customers/stakeholders in all areas of development.
- ◆ Disseminate developmental and population affairs information of the region through different medias.
- ◆ Establish a developmental information center which customers can easily get development information.
- ◆ Prepare Population projection of the region
- ◆ Mobilizing financial and technical support for demographic and socio-economic activities to be undertaken in the region
- ◆ Establishing the regional database with the help of stakeholders
- ◆ Manage to produce yearly regional development indicators and Statistical abstract, Socio-economic profile and Regional GDP

**Bureau of Finance and Economic Development
of Somali Regional State**
Duties and Responsibilities of the Bureau

- ◆ Prepare general report in relation to the financial performance, percentage on the utilization and modes of utilization,
- ◆ Undertake finance and property inspection and control in public institutions,
- ◆ Supervise and inspect by ensuring that the budget utilization and property administration of the Regional Institutions effected pursuant to the Federal and Regional Finance and Property Administration Policy, Rules and Regulations,
- ◆ Prepare and issue directives governing procedures for public procurement and administration of property,
- ◆ .Perform other powers and duties as may be provided under other laws.

2.3 Sex Ratio (Males per 100 Females) (July 2017)¹

Regional :	116.53
Urban :	116.54
Rural:	116.53

2.4 Age Dependency Ratio (%) (July 2017)¹

Young (below 15 Years):	66.12%
Old (65 years and above):	4.72%
Total:	70.84%

3. Spatial Distribution of Population

3.1 By Residence (Number & %) (July 2017)¹

Urban

Both Sexes :	838,000 (100%)
Male :	451,000 (54%)
Female :	387,000 (46%)

Rural

Both Sexes :	4,910,998 (100%)
Male :	2,643,000 (54%)
Female :	2,267,998 (46%)

3.2 Population Density (2007)²

Regional Crude Pop. Density (Pop./Km2):	14.8
Regional Net/Agricultural Population Density (Rural Pop./Ha of Cultivated Land):	44.3

4. Population Dynamics

4.1 Fertility

Crude Birth Rate (Per 1000) (2011/12) ⁴ :	31.6
Total Fertility Rate (2011/12) ⁴ :	7.1

4.1.1 Family Planning

4.1.1.1 Current use of contraception among currently married women aged 15-49 years (%) (2011)⁵

Any method:	4.3%
Any modern method:	3.8%
Any traditional method:	0.5%

4.1.1.2 Unmet need for Family Planning (%) (2011)⁵

Currently married Women needing family planning for

Spacing :	20.9%
Limiting :	3.1%
Both Spacing and Limiting :	24.0%

4.2 Mortality

4.2.1 Death Rate

Crude Death Rate (per 1000) (2011/12) ⁴ :	7.6
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1000) (2011/12) ⁴ :	71
Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1000) (2011/12) ⁴ :	122

4.2.2 Life Expectancy at Birth (years) (2011/12)⁴

Male:	58.7
Female:	55.4
Average:	57.1

5. Population Growth Rate

5.1 Annual Population Growth Rate (%) (1994-2007)

Regional :	2.6%
Urban :	2.8%
Rural:	2.6%

5.2 Population Doubling Time (Years) (1994-2007)

Regional :	26.9
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6. Projected Population Size (in Million) by Sex and Place of Residence from 2017-2022 ¹

Year	Total	M	F	Urban	Rural
2017	5.75	3.09	2.66	0.84	4.91
2018	5.90	3.17	2.73	0.87	5.03
2019	6.05	3.24	2.81	0.89	5.16
2020	6.20	3.31	2.89	0.92	5.28
2021	6.36	3.38	2.97	0.95	5.41
2022	6.51	3.46	3.05	0.98	5.53

7. Projected Population Size (in Million) by Five Year Age Group , Sex and Place of Residence , (July 2017)¹

Age	T	M	F	Urban	Rural
All Ages	5.75	3.09	2.65	0.84	4.91
0-4	0.91	0.46	0.45	0.13	0.78
5-9	0.81	0.41	0.40	0.12	0.70
10-14	0.50	0.27	0.23	0.07	0.43
15-19	0.57	0.32	0.25	0.08	0.49
20-24	0.60	0.34	0.25	0.09	0.51
25-29	0.54	0.31	0.23	0.08	0.46
30-34	0.44	0.24	0.20	0.07	0.37
35-39	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.05	0.30

Bureau of Finance and Economic Development of Somali Regional State

Duties and Responsibilities of the Bureau

- ◆ Supervise the implementation of Financial Policy and Physical Performance of the Region,
- ◆ Negotiate, sign and administer the agreements of loans, donations and other projects supported to the Regional State,
- ◆ Prepare long, medium and short term plans of the Region and supervise as well as evaluate their execution,
- ◆ Provide Districts support on budget, planning and expenditure management,
- ◆ Initiate policies for building the general economic output and annual inputs and production of the Region, and follow up their implementation.
- ◆ Cause in conducting study and research on the economic and social development of the Region,
- ◆ Supervise and coordinate the undertakings of non-governmental organizations related to economic and social development activities carried out in the Region,
- ◆ Cause the undertaking of the study on the potential infrastructure development of the Region,
- ◆ Study and prepare fair and balanced formula for budget distribution, which determines all considerable conditions and submit to the concerned bodies for approval,
- ◆ Ensures as well to check within the prepared development plans and projects that the importance of women in the Region is stated,
- ◆ Examines, budget, the allocation of annual recurrent and capital project budgets and prepare break-down for Regional Bureaus of the annual consolidated budget and as well as administer and release them (the budgets), and also prepare the request of the supplementary budget wherever found necessary,
- ◆ Enforce provisions of budget reform and inspection of expenditure management system,
- ◆ Deposit and administer shares, negotiable instruments, money and other regional government assets,
- ◆ Establish an advance budget management and accounting system in the Region and supervise its implementation,

Somali Regional State
Major Development Indicators for Regional
TVET (2017/18)²⁰

Number of Graduate from Business Sector 2010EFY

Description	2010EFY	Remark
Human Resource Management (Level-III)	140	
Accounting (Level-III)	175	
Total	315	

College/Institute Graduates & Assessment Participation (Number) 2010EFY

Sector	2010EFY	Remark
Health Sector	847	
Business Sector	315	
Agriculture Sector	248	
Hard Skills Sector	620	
Total	2,030	

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7. Projected Population Size (in Million) by Five Year Age Group , Sex and Place of Residence , (July 2017)¹

Age	T	M	F	Urban	Rural
All Ages	5.75	3.09	2.65	0.84	4.91
40-44	0.26	0.13	0.13	0.04	0.22
45-49	0.21	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.18
50-54	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.15
55-59	0.13	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.11
60-64	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.08
65-69	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.06
70-74	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03
75-79	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
80+	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.03

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SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

1. Education Sector (2017/18)⁶

1.1 Access & Equity

Pre-primary GER (%):	4.5%
Pre-primary NER (%) :	3.3%
Primary (1-8) GER (%):	95.6%
Primary (1-8) NER (%):	82%
Primary (1-8) GPI :	0.8%
Cycle One (9-10) Secondary GER (%):	15.2%
Cycle One (9-10) Secondary NER (%):	6.1%
Cycle Two (11-12) Secondary GER (%):	NA
Cycle Two (9-10) Secondary NER (%):	NA
Number of students admitted to preparatory Education	22,313

1.2 Quality and Efficiency

Grade 1 dropout rate:	23%
Primary (1-8) dropout rate:	17%
Primary (1 – 8) repetition rate:	4%
% of qualified cycle-one primary teachers:	4%
% of qualified cycle-two teachers :	18%
% of qualified secondary (9-12) teachers :	95%
Primary (1-8) student-teacher ratio :	1:99
Primary (1-8) student-class ratio :	1:120
Primary (1-8) student-textbook ratio :	1:2
Secondary (9-12) student-teacher ratio :	1:40
Secondary (9-12) student-class ratio :	1:38
Secondary (9-12) Student-Textbook ratio :	1:1
Number of pre-primary school:	674
Number of primary school :	1,625
Number of secondary school (9-12):	179
Number of University:	3
Number of teachers by qualification:	
Total:	9,197
Degree teachers :	2,673
Diploma teachers:	6,017
TTI teachers: 420 Master: 87	
Number of Primary Teachers by sex	
Total:	6,017
Male:	4,663
Female:	1,354
Number of Secondary Teachers by sex	
Total:	2,760
Male:	2,282
Female:	478
Number of ABE facilitators by sex	
Total:	6,806
Male:	5,556
Female:	1,250

Somali Regional State Major Development Indicator s for Regional TVET (2017/18)²⁰

Number of Graduate from Government Hard Skills Sectors 2010EFY

Description	2010EFY	Remark
Construction	134	
Level-II	45	
Level-III	89	
WATER	177	
Level-II	96	
Level-III	50	
Level-IV	31	
AUTOMOTIVE	42	
Level-III	42	
MANUFACTURING	13	
Level-II	13	
ELECTRICITY/ ELECTRONICS	31	
Level-III	31	
I CT	223	
Level-III	223	
Total	620	

Number of Graduate from Government Agriculture Sectors 2010EFY

Description	2010EFY	Remark
Natural Resources Man- agement (Level-IV)	35	
Crop Production (Level- IV)	42	
Animal Production (Level -IV)	50	
Advanced Animal Health (Level-IV)	77	
Agriculture Cooperatives (Level-IV)	44	
Total	248	

Somali Regional State Major Development Indicators for Regional Center of Competence (2017/18) ¹⁹			
COC Assessment Participation (#Assessed & % Competent) up to 2010EFY			
Sector	#Assessed	Competent	
		#	%
Health Sector	3,791	2,920	77.0%
Business Sector	1739	1655	95.2%
Agriculture Sector	1057	847	80.1%
Hard Skills Sector	1467	1300	88.6%
Total	8,054	6,722	83.5%

Assessors And Assessment Centers Data	
Industry Assessors Accredited up to 2010EFY	
Health Sector	35
Business Sector	8
Agriculture Sector	28
Hard Skills Sector	0
Total	71

Somali Regional State Major Development Indicators for Regional TVET (2017/18) ²⁰	
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Number of Health Graduate from Government and Private Health Sectors 2010EFY		
Description	2010EFY	Remark
Clinical Nursing (Level I-IV)	235	
Midwifery (Level I-IV)	286	
Pharmacy (Level I-IV)	149	
Medical Laboratory (Level I-IV)	113	
Health Information Technology (HIT) Level I-IV)	64	
Total	847	

2. Health sector (2017/18)⁷

2.1 Number of Health Facilities

Hospitals:	10
Health centers:	202
Health posts:	1,277

2.2 Number of Health Personnel

Physicians:	257
Health Officers:	591
Nurses:	1,903
Health Extension Workers:	NA
Laboratory Technicians:	405
Laboratory Technologists BSC:	95
Pharmacy technician (All Type) :	532

2.2 Ratio of Population to Health Personnel:

Doctors to Population Ratio:	1:31,415
Health Officers to Population Ratio:	1:10,152
Nurses to Population Ratio:	1:1,808

2.3. Child Immunization Coverage

Pentavalent-1	61%
Pentavalent-3	54%
Measles	49%
Fully immunized Children	48%

2.4. Maternal Health Service

Antenatal Care Coverage(ANC4+)	43%
Postnatal Care Coverage	73%
Proportion of birth attended by skilled health personnel :	23%
Rate of Deliveries Assisted by health Extension Workers :	NA
Protection at birth against neonatal tetanus :	47%
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (CPR) :	10%

2.5. Tuberculoses

Mortality attributed to TB :	NA
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2.6. HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS prevalence rate among adults (aged15-49):	1.5%
Number of People Living with HIV/AIDS receiving anti-Retroviral Therapy (ART)	1,545

2.7. Potential Health Service Coverage

Health Posts	68%
Health Centers	62%

3. Livestock & Pastoral Development (2017/18)⁸

3.1. Livestock Population (Number & %) ^{8.1}

Total:	41,575,021 (100.0%)
Cattle:	5,954,427 (14.3%)
Goats:	14,534,224 (35.0%)

3. Livestock & Pastoral Development (2017/18)⁸

3.1. Livestock Population (Number & %) ^{8.1}	
Sheep:	15,055,613 (36.2%)
Camels:	5,375,242 (12.9%)
Donkeys:	417,118 (1.0 %)
Horses:	15,351 (0.0%)
Mules:	1,549 (0.0%)
Poultry:	206,152 (0.5%)
Beehives:	15,345 (0.0%)
3.2 Number of Animal Health Facilities:	799
3.3 Number of Artificial insemination centers:	11
3.4 Number of Animal Health Personals	
Total :	880
Animal Health Technicians:	377
Animal Health Assistants:	503
3.5 Number of Livestock heads vaccinated against trans-boundary livestock diseases :	7,580,548
3.6 Number of Livestock heads vaccinated against endemic diseases :	1,625,145
3.7 Number of Livestock heads treated against infectious and parasitic diseases:	4,541,130
3.8 Animal Health Service Coverage (%) :	68.5%
3.9 Vaccination Coverage (%)	58%
3.10 Treatment Coverage (%)	15.54%
3.11 Disease Reporting Rate (Surveillance) (%)	52%
3.12 Distribution of improved livestock feed (Concentrate) and total mixed ration (TMR) (In quintal):	37,130

4. Agriculture & Natural Resource Sector (2017/18)⁹

4.1 Number of Agricultural Mechanization Equipments Distributed	
Total:	127
Tractors:	121
Combiner Harvester:	6
4.2 Agricultural Supply Input Distributed (In Ton)	
Total:	3,010
Fertilizer:	280
Improved Seed:	2,730
4.3 Land under cultivation (Ha):	706,023
4.4 Crop Production / Yield (In Quintal):	20,780,155
4.5 Number of Development Agents:	2,792
4.6 Number of Farmers Training Centers:	276
4.7 Number of Agricultural Extension Package beneficiaries:	504,992 Farmers
4.8 Rehabilitation of degraded land through soil and water conservation activities (In Ha) :	47,206

13. NGOs Operation in ESRS (2017/18)¹⁸

Number of Operational NGOs by Origin	
International NGOs	41
Indigenous/Local NGOs	64
Total	105
Distribution of Areas of NGOs Operation	
Zone	11
City Administration	6
Woredas	41

Total Estimated NGOs external fund flows (In Million Birr)	693.80
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Operational NGO Projects and Allocated Budget (In Million Birr) by Major Development Sector	
Sector	Budget
Agriculture & Natural Resource Development	12.81
Capacity Building	9.99
Education	17.20
Health	101.60
Integrated Development	360.21
Livestock & Pastoral Development	30.95
Relief and Emergency Assistance	112.61
Water Supply & Sanitation	35.84
Women and Children Affair	12.60
Total	693.80

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12.3 . Source of Finance for Government Expenditure (In Million ETB) for 2011 EFY

Description	Budget
Total Federal Subsidy+ SDGs	13,742
Grand Total of Regional Revenue, Federal Subsidy and SDGs	16,872

12.4 . Budget Allocated for Basic Services At All Levels (In Million ETB) for 2011 EFY

Basic Sector	Budget Allocated		
	Recurrent	Capital	Total
Education Sector	1,431	1,128	2,560
Health sector	915	742	1,657
Water and Irrigation Sector	167	2,137	2,304
Agriculture Sector	495	820	1,315
Rural Roads Sector	11	469	480
Total	3,018	5,297	8,316

12.5 . Comparison of Capital Budget Allocation for Basic Services Versus Non-Basic Services in Million ETB for EFY2011

Description	Capital Budget
Basic Services	5,297
Non-Basic Services	4,292
Total	9,589

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5. Water Sector (2017/18)¹⁰

- 5.1 Regional population access to safe drinking water supply: 76%
- 5.2 Urban population access to safe drinking water supply: 67%
- 5.3 Rural population access to safe drinking water supply: 78%

6. Rural Road Sector (2017/18)¹¹

- 6.1 Total Length of Roads (in km) in the region
Total length of Federal & Regional Roads in the region : 5,787 km
Total length of Regional Roads in the region : 3,235km
- 6.2 Road Density
In terms of km/1,000 sq. km: 16.53
In terms of km/1,000 population: 0.99
- 6.3 Reduce average time taken to reach the nearest all weather Road (in hours): 10.08
- 6.4 Reduce the proportion of area further than 5 km from all weather roads (%): 84.76
- 6.5 Average distance to the nearest all-weather roads (in km): 30.24

7. Micro & Small Enterprises (2017/18)¹²

- 7.1 Access of micro & small enterprises to micro finance institutions: 75%
- 7.2 Women participation in MSEs: 50%
- 7.3 Number of job opportunities created for unemployed youth, women and other parts of the community in main towns of the Region : 37,692
- 7.4 The number of MSE cooperatives established for unemployed youth and women groups: 757
- 7.5 The number of women beneficiaries from of micro & small enterprise cooperatives: 3,290
- 7.6 The amount of local financing availed to micro & small enterprises operators: Birr 329,939,000.00
- 7.7 The number of market link opportunities created to micro & small enterprises operators: 6,335

8. Electricity Supply (2017/18)¹³

8.1. Number of electrified villages, towns and cities in Somali Region by type s of electrification	
Hydroelectric Power:	7
Diesel Power:	1

9. Telecommunication Service (2017/18)¹⁴

9.1. Number of villages, Towns and Cities in Ethiopian Somali Region by type of telecommunication distribution	
Ethio-Telecom Digital switch:	30
Ethio-Telecom MASG's (Including MASAN):	52
9.2. Ethio-Telecom VAST Services Data by type of service :	
School Net Broadcasting:	21
School Net Internet (VSAT):	40
Wereda Net (VSAT):	-
Wereda Net ADSL:	1
9.3. Number of Kebeles connected for Rural Connectivity WLL Telephone Data:	472
9.4. Number of Mobile BTS in Somali Region :	444
9.5. Number of fixed line telephone subscribers :	8,468
9.6. Number of Internet Service subscribers:	1,540

10. Financial Institutions (2017/18)¹⁵

10.1. Number of Government and Private Financial institutions in Somali Region:	
Banks:	16
Government:	2
Private :	14
Insurances :	3
Government:	1
Private :	2
Micro-Finance Institutions:	1
Government:	1
Private :	-

12. Regional Budget Allocation (2018/19)¹⁷

12. 1 . 20101EFY Budget (in Million ETB)) Allocation by Functional Classification

Description	Budget Allocated		
	Recurrent	Capital	Total
General Development Services	3,162	1,482	4,643
Economic Services	738	5,559	6,297
Social Services	2,455	2,205	4,660
City Services	29	342	372
Others	900	0	900
Total	7,283	9,589	16,872

12 2. 2011EFY Budget (In Million ETB) Allocation by Jurisdiction

Description	Budget Allocated		
	Recurrent	Capital	Total
Regional Sector Bureau Level	3,510	6,978	10,488
Woreda & City Administration Levels	3,773	2,611	6,384
Total	7,283	9,589	16,872

12. 3 . Source of Finance for Government Expenditure (In Million ETB) for 2011 EFY

Description	Budget
Regional Revenue:	
Tax Revenue	2,401
Non Tax Revenue	237
Capital Revenue	66
Municipality Revenue	396
Total Regional Revenue	3,100
Federal Subsidy:	
Federal Treasury	13,112
External Assistance	31
Total Federal Subsidy	13,143
Balance brought forward from EFY 2010	30
Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)	599

11.3 Regional GDP of Ethiopian Somali Regional State at Current and Constant Basic Prices (In Billions Birr)

Description	2003EFY	2004EFY	2005EFY	2006EFY	2007EFY	2008EFY
Current Price RGDP	23.6	33.0	33.6	46.2	61.3	69.2
Constant Price RGDP	23.6	25.3	27.3	30.9	37.6	41.2

11.4 National Versus Ethiopian Somali Regional State Annual GDP Per Capita (Nominal) (USD)

Description	2003EFY	2004EFY	2005EFY	2006EFY	2007EFY	2008EFY
National	396.1	523.5	559.1	639.6	690.9	794.0
ESRS	300.5	381.7	356.7	457.6	561.3	590.2

11. Economic Indicators (2017/18)¹⁶

11.1 Annual GDP of Ethiopian Somali Regional State by Major Industrial Classification at Constant Basic Prices (In Billions Birr) (2003 EFY Base Year Series)

Sector	2003EFY	2004EFY	2005EFY	2006EFY	2007EFY	2008EFY
Agriculture (In Billion)	17.0	18.1	19.3	21.2	26.2	27.9
Industry (In Billion)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
Services (In Billion)	5.4	6.0	6.7	8.3	9.9	11.5
Total Gross Value Added (In Billion)	23.7	25.4	27.3	30.9	37.6	41.2
GVA at Constant Basic Prices (In Billion)	23.6	25.3	27.3	30.9	37.6	41.2
RGDP Per Capita (Birr)	4,843.2	5,048.5	5,295.4	5,835.5	6,915.4	7,381.0
Real RGDP Per Capita (USD)	300.5	292.6	289.7	305.5	344.0	351.3
Real RGDP Growth Rate (%)		7.1	7.6	13.3	21.7	9.6

11. Economic Indicators (2016/17)¹⁶

11.1 Annual GDP of Ethiopian Somall Regional State by Major Industrial Classification at Current Basic Prices (In Billions Birr) (2003 EFY Base Year Series)

Sector	2003EFY	2004EFY	2005EFY	2006EFY	2007EFY	2008EFY
Agriculture (In Billion)	17.0	24.2	23.3	32.8	43.7	48.4
Industry (In Billion)	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.4	3.8
Services (In Billion)	5.4	7.4	8.5	11.1	14.3	17.1
Total Gross Value Added (In Billion)	23.7	33.1	33.6	46.3	61.4	69.2
GVA at Current Basic Prices (In Billion)	23.6	33.0	33.6	46.2	61.3	69.2
RGDP Per Capita (Birr)	4,843.2	6,584.9	6,520.7	8,740.5	11,283.1	12,399.4
Nominal RGDP Per Capita (USD)	300.5	381.7	356.7	457.6	561.3	590.2
Nominal RGDP Growth Rate (%)		39.8	1.6	37.7	32.6	12.8

11.2 Real GDP of Ethiopian Somall Regional State By Major Industrial Classification During 2003EFY-2008EFY (2003 EFY Base Year Series)

Description	2003EFY	2004EFY	2005EFY	2006EFY	2007EFY	2008EFY	Average
Growth Rate (%) of Real GDP and Major Industrial Group							
Real RGDP Growth Rate (%)		7.1	7.6	13.3	21.7	9.6	11.9
Agriculture		6.4	6.6	9.8	23.5	6.4	10.5
Industry		4.7	2.0	7.1	11.5	20.5	9.2
Services		9.9	12.0	24.4	18.9	16.3	16.3
Percentage Shares of Major Industrial Group to Real GDP							
Agriculture	72.0	71.5	70.8	68.6	69.6	67.6	69.6
Industry	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.6
Services	23.0	23.6	24.6	27.0	26.4	28.0	25.9